

# Work sheet 2. VIII.

1. Subtract the sum of  $\frac{1}{4}$  and  $-\frac{3}{8}$  from the additive inverse of  $-\frac{3}{8} - (-\frac{2}{7})$ .

2. Simplify

$$-\frac{3}{10} + -\frac{3}{20} + \frac{7}{15} + -\frac{9}{10} + -\frac{13}{20} + \frac{13}{15}$$

3: Simplify and write the result in the form  $p/q$

(a)  $(\frac{7}{2} \times \frac{5}{3}) + (\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{2}) - (\frac{4}{3} \times \frac{13}{8})$ .

(b)  $(\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{2}) + (-\frac{15}{7} \times \frac{7}{-18}) - 2 \times \frac{1}{4}$

(c)  $\frac{7}{3} + -\frac{4}{5} + -\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} \times 3$ .

4. Represent the following on the number line

(a)  $-\frac{3}{5}$ , (b)  $\frac{8}{3}$  (c)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (d)  $-\frac{7}{2}$

5. Simplify

(a)  $\frac{5}{12} \div -\frac{3}{14}$  (b)  $-\frac{20}{32} \div \frac{8}{15}$

(c)  $\frac{21}{25} \div \frac{14}{10}$  (d)  $-\frac{16}{35} \div \frac{15}{-12}$

## Work sheet 3. : VII.

1. Check if

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{2} \div \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \right\} \div \frac{2}{5} = \frac{1}{2} \div \left\{ -\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{2}{5} \right\} ?$$

2. Simplify

(a)  $\frac{5}{8} \times -\frac{6}{20} \times \frac{11}{18} \times -\frac{4}{33}$

(b)  $-\frac{2}{7} \times -\frac{28}{15} \times \frac{-5}{-4} \times \frac{3}{8} \times 9$

(c)  $-\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{4}{6} \times \frac{7}{15} \times -\frac{12}{8}$

3. Verify that

(a)  $\frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{6}\right) = \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \times \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) \right\} + \left( \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{6} \right)$

(b)  $\frac{2}{3} \times \left(\frac{2}{5} - \frac{7}{10}\right) = \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{7}{10}\right)$

4. What should be subtracted from the sum of  $\frac{7}{8}$  and  $\frac{4}{15}$  to get  $\frac{9}{40}$  ?

5. Simplify (a)  $-\frac{13}{20} + \frac{11}{14} + \left(-\frac{5}{7}\right) + \frac{7}{10}$

(b)  $-\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + \left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) + 4 + \frac{5}{6}$

(c)  $\left(-\frac{7}{9}\right) + \frac{2}{1} + \left(\frac{6}{-7}\right) - \frac{13}{21}$

1 Work sheet class VIII.  
MATHEMATICS.

Rational Numbers.

1. Represent  $-\frac{2}{11}$ ,  $-\frac{5}{11}$ ,  $-\frac{9}{11}$  on the number line.
2. Find ten rational numbers between  $-\frac{2}{5}$  and  $\frac{1}{2}$ .
3. Find ten rational numbers between ~~3~~  $\frac{3}{5}$  and  $\frac{3}{4}$ .
4. Find two rational numbers whose absolute value is  $\frac{1}{5}$ .
5. A skirt is  $35\frac{7}{8}$  cm long has a hem of  $3\frac{1}{8}$  cm. How long will the skirt be if the hem is let down?
6. If  $\frac{3}{5}$  of a number exceeds its  $\frac{2}{7}$  by 44, find the number.
7. Divide the sum of  $-\frac{5}{4}$  and  $-\frac{1}{3}$  by their difference.
8. By what number should  $-\frac{28}{15}$  be multiplied to get the multiplicative inverse of  $-\frac{5}{7}$ ?
9. From what number should  $-\frac{8}{21}$  be subtracted to get  $\frac{29}{63}$ ?

## Work sheet 4

1. Simplify:

$$(a) \{5^{-1} \div 3^{-1}\}^{-1} \times 2^{-1}$$

$$(b) \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2} \times \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} \right\} \div \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-3}$$

$$(c) \{3^2 + 2^2 - 4^2\} \div \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2$$

$$(d) \{3^{-5} \times (10)^{-5} \times 125\} \div \{(5)^{-7} \times (6)^{-5}\}$$

2. By what number should

$\left(-\frac{4}{3}\right)^{-3}$  be divided to get the

quotient as  $\left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-2}$  ?

3. Divide the sum of  $\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2}$  and

$\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2}$  by the difference of  $\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-1}$  and  $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1}$

4. Simplify:

$$(a) \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^7 \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-5}$$

$$(b) \{3^{-7} \div 3^{-10}\} \times 3^{-5}$$

$$(c) \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-3} - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-3} \right\} \div \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-3}$$

# Work sheet 5. VIII.

1. Simplify (a)  $\frac{3^{-5} \times 10^{-5} \times 125}{(5)^{-7} \times (6)^{-5}}$ .

(b)  $\frac{25 \times (p)^{-4}}{(5)^{-3} \times 10 \times (p)^{-8}}$

2. Find the reciprocal of

$$\left(\frac{9}{2}\right)^{-5} \div \left(\frac{2}{9}\right)^{-3}$$

3. Find the value of  $n$  if

$$\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3} \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3n+2}.$$

4. If  $\frac{p}{q} = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-2} \div \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-1}$ , find the value of  $\left(\frac{p}{q}\right)^{-3}$ .

5. If  $n = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-4} \times \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2$ . find the value of (a)  $n^{-2}$  (b)  $(n)^{-1}$  (c)  $(n)^2$ .

6. Find  $n$  if  $\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)^{14} \times \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-3} = \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)^{3n+2}$ .